

TABLE 16. National Health Expenditures by Type and Payer, 2012

Type of Expenditure	Dollars (billions)							
	Total	Medicaid	CHIP	Medicare	Private insurance	Other health insurance ¹	Other third party payers ²	Out of pocket
National health expenditures	\$2,793.4	\$421.2	\$12.6	\$572.5	\$917.0	\$91.1	\$450.8	\$328.2
Hospital	882.3	156.4	3.4	239.8	320.9	49.6	82.4	29.8
Physician and clinical	565.0	45.6	3.2	128.1	258.3	20.7	54.2	54.9
Dental	110.9	7.3	1.3	0.4	53.4	1.3	0.5	46.8
Other professional	76.4	4.7	0.2	16.9	28.2	–	6.9	19.4
Home health	77.8	28.9	0.0	33.8	5.6	1.0	2.4	6.0
Other non-durable medical products	53.7	–	–	3.1	–	–	0.0	50.6
Prescription drugs	263.3	19.6	1.5	68.2	117.0	7.7	2.5	46.8
Durable medical equipment	41.3	4.6	0.1	8.2	4.7	–	0.6	23.1
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities	151.5	46.3	0.0	34.4	12.0	4.4	11.1	43.3
Other health, residential, and personal care	138.2	72.9	0.9	5.1	6.9	3.2	41.7	7.5
Administration	197.9	34.9	2.0	34.5	109.9	3.3	13.4	–
Public health activity	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	75.0	–
Investment	160.0	–	–	–	–	–	160.0	–

TABLE 16, Continued

Type of Expenditure	Share of Total							
	Total	Medicaid	CHIP	Medicare	Private insurance	Other health insurance ¹	Other third party payers ²	Out of pocket
National health expenditures	100%	15.1%	0.5%	20.5%	32.8%	3.3%	16.1%	11.7%
Hospital	100	17.7	0.4	27.2	36.4	5.6	9.3	3.4
Physician and clinical	100	8.1	0.6	22.7	45.7	3.7	9.6	9.7
Dental	100	6.6	1.2	0.3	48.1	1.2	0.5	42.2
Other professional	100	6.2	0.3	22.2	37.0	–	9.0	25.4
Home health	100	37.2	0.0	43.4	7.2	1.3	3.1	7.8
Other non-durable medical products	100	–	–	5.8	–	–	0.0	94.2
Prescription drugs	100	7.5	0.6	25.9	44.4	2.9	0.9	17.8
Durable medical equipment	100	11.1	0.3	19.9	11.4	–	1.4	55.9
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities	100	30.6	0.0	22.7	7.9	2.9	7.3	28.6
Other health, residential, and personal care	100	52.7	0.7	3.7	5.0	2.3	30.2	5.5
Administration	100	17.6	1.0	17.4	55.5	1.6	6.8	–
Public health activity	100	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Investment	100	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–

Notes: Figures for nursing care facilities and continuing retirement communities and other health, residential, and personal care reflect new data and methods as of 2011. In prior releases, Medicaid accounted for about 40 percent of nursing home expenditures and about three-quarters of other personal health care expenditures. Other professional includes services provided in establishments operated by health practitioners other than physicians and dentists, including those provided by private-duty nurses, chiropractors, podiatrists, optometrists, and physical, occupational, and speech therapists, among others. Other non-durable medical products includes the retail sales of non-prescription drugs and medical sundries. Durable medical equipment includes retail sales of items such as contact lenses, eyeglasses, and other ophthalmic products, surgical and orthopedic products, hearing aids, wheelchairs, and medical equipment rentals. Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities includes nursing and rehabilitative services provided in freestanding nursing home facilities that are generally provided for an extended period of time by registered or licensed practical nurses and other staff. Other health, residential, and personal care includes spending for Medicaid home and community-based waivers, care provided in residential facilities for people with intellectual disabilities or mental health and substance abuse disorders, ambulance services, school health, and worksite health care. Administration category includes the administrative cost of health care programs (e.g., Medicare and Medicaid) and the net cost of private health insurance (administrative costs, as well as additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and plan profits or losses). Zeroes indicate amounts less than \$0.05 billion or 0.05 percent that round to zero. Dashes indicate amounts that are true zeroes.

1 U.S. Department of Defense and U.S. Department of Veterans' Affairs.

2 Includes all other public and private programs and expenditures except for out-of-pocket amounts.

Sources: Office of the Actuary (OACT), Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *National health expenditures by type of service and source of funds: Calendar years 1960-2012*, January 2014. <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/Downloads/NHE2012.zip>. OACT, *National health expenditure accounts: Methodology paper, 2012*, 2014. <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/Downloads/dsm-12.pdf>.