

EXHIBIT 30. Percentage of Medicaid Enrollees in Managed Care by State and Eligibility Group, FY 2023

State	Total Medicaid enrollees (thousands)	Percentage of enrollees in managed care											
		Comprehensive managed care ¹						Limited-benefit plans ²					
		Total	Child	New adult group ⁴	Other adult ⁵	Disabled	Aged	Total	Child	New adult group ⁴	Other adult ⁵	Disabled	Aged
Total	99,966	74.1%	85.7%	82.2%	67.4%	55.1%	40.8%	41.7%	49.8%	36.0%	33.7%	49.5%	35.3%
Alabama	1,313	0.0	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.1	0.0	–	0.5	23.9	43.4
Alaska	277	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	2,590	91.2	98.4	93.1	84.2	91.9	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1,171	5.3	6.2	0.7	2.0	15.9	1.8	91.4	98.1	97.9	91.3	78.4	47.6
California ⁶	15,683	85.0	91.6	90.0	63.6	96.1	90.7	6.7	6.2	7.8	5.3	9.0	6.1
Colorado	1,834	10.4	7.1	13.1	8.5	10.3	13.1	91.9	98.1	97.1	71.6	90.7	60.5
Connecticut	1,346	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.2	96.5	100.0	77.4	70.0	34.0
Delaware	342	86.2	95.7	92.9	74.9	76.4	46.1	89.3	97.1	99.1	77.1	78.6	46.2
District of Columbia ⁷	309	82.3	94.4	94.9	96.2	55.8	9.2	21.0	11.2	11.6	9.1	45.0	76.4
Florida	6,119	79.2	96.9	–	77.2	64.7	32.6	94.3	98.9	–	93.2	89.8	83.8
Georgia	2,793	74.2	98.2	–	94.1	4.2	0.0	84.5	97.9	–	83.9	69.0	38.6
Hawaii	480	98.5	99.9	99.8	99.9	94.4	89.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	12.8	2.2
Idaho	494	–	–	–	–	–	–	95.3	99.9	99.5	97.9	86.8	61.3
Illinois ⁸	3,813	78.1	90.4	86.4	64.7	49.0	49.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indiana	2,283	79.9	91.9	100.0	76.4	28.5	7.6	18.1	16.0	0.4	11.1	64.9	66.5
Iowa	896	94.2	98.4	96.1	93.0	89.7	68.8	95.9	99.8	97.5	96.1	91.9	68.9
Kansas	517	93.2	99.8	–	94.9	84.7	66.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kentucky	1,735	89.8	99.0	96.8	96.6	68.1	36.0	93.2	99.2	97.3	98.1	80.2	57.7
Louisiana	1,954	92.4	99.8	98.8	92.6	80.3	53.7	92.7	99.8	98.7	92.9	82.0	54.7
Maine	492	–	–	–	–	–	–	72.5	95.6	93.5	57.7	61.8	19.7
Maryland	1,729	84.6	98.4	92.8	87.0	56.3	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts	2,332	50.2	60.4	60.8	43.9	44.0	33.5	34.1	44.5	40.8	29.9	41.9	2.6
Michigan ⁸	3,288	75.9	84.8	79.8	79.8	45.1	31.6	95.9	99.4	96.0	94.6	92.2	86.0
Minnesota	1,537	85.9	89.4	93.0	85.3	57.1	75.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mississippi	868	50.2	69.1	–	42.0	41.5	1.4	84.8	99.9	–	82.9	78.6	37.8



EXHIBIT 30. (continued)

State	Total Medicaid enrollees (thousands)	Percentage of enrollees in managed care											
		Comprehensive managed care ¹						Limited-benefit plans ²					
		Total	Child	New adult group ⁴	Other adult ⁵	Disabled	Aged	Total	Child	New adult group ⁴	Other adult ⁵	Disabled	Aged
Missouri	1,628	78.6%	98.6%	94.9%	93.7%	2.6%	0.5%	97.7%	100.0%	99.9%	99.9%	92.4%	81.5%
Montana	326	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	396	98.1	99.9	99.4	99.6	94.9	84.9	97.9	99.8	99.3	99.4	94.7	84.3
Nevada	1,015	75.7	86.1	86.4	85.0	3.6	1.1	92.9	99.7	98.6	95.4	72.4	34.3
New Hampshire	273	89.1	98.7	98.2	67.7	68.6	58.1	49.5	0.6	82.1	60.1	61.5	52.5
New Jersey	2,238	92.5	91.3	95.9	89.4	94.3	85.0	97.7	97.0	100.0	100.0	96.6	88.7
New Mexico	1,029	83.7	93.1	91.5	73.5	70.7	40.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
New York	8,217	73.4	93.1	88.3	57.4	52.8	18.4	3.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	7.1	24.5
North Carolina	2,909	59.9	91.4	–	48.0	33.5	4.5	23.3	10.6	–	12.1	67.5	71.1
North Dakota ⁶	144	30.2	–	93.2	12.2	4.8	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ohio	3,438	83.6	98.4	93.5	94.6	49.6	10.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	16.2	35.5
Oklahoma	1,444	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.8	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	3.0	1.2
Oregon	1,495	87.0	92.8	92.8	54.1	78.1	64.6	7.0	6.8	7.6	5.7	7.7	4.3
Pennsylvania	3,791	92.5	97.1	95.3	92.2	87.2	77.6	94.8	98.1	97.8	94.2	92.4	78.2
Rhode Island	365	83.4	84.4	97.7	90.5	69.5	29.2	93.1	92.3	99.3	93.4	93.8	72.2
South Carolina	1,566	67.4	94.6	–	52.1	41.3	15.2	82.1	98.9	–	56.7	95.5	82.9
South Dakota ⁷	156	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tennessee	1,918	93.1	99.4	–	99.5	84.6	51.4	45.3	7.5	–	98.2	71.3	50.7
Texas ⁹	6,865	83.8	98.2	33.3	63.5	74.2	42.6	62.4	95.4	5.1	5.6	27.1	4.4
Utah ⁶	551	79.1	86.9	77.4	65.3	80.4	62.7	85.5	96.3	73.9	74.4	94.2	81.3
Vermont	215	–	–	–	–	–	–	67.6	83.9	77.4	72.2	39.2	5.0
Virginia	2,186	75.0	98.1	84.4	79.3	1.8	2.0	29.5	9.3	27.2	31.5	78.5	69.5
Washington	2,425	86.4	97.1	96.2	91.1	51.4	7.7	9.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	35.8	66.6
West Virginia	699	81.0	97.0	93.2	92.2	47.2	3.7	94.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	60.6
Wisconsin	1,608	73.2	91.1	–	85.2	32.0	12.1	4.2	0.2	–	0.3	16.4	19.3
Wyoming	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.6	–	0.0	1.2	–



EXHIBIT 30. (continued)

State	Total Medicaid enrollees (thousands)	Percentage of enrollees in managed care					
		Primary care case management ³					
		Total	Child	New adult group ⁴	Other adult ⁵	Disabled	Aged
Total	99,966	7.0%	8.2%	7.5%	5.2%	8.2%	3.2%
Alabama	1,313	79.1	97.0	–	91.2	53.5	15.7
Alaska	277	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	2,590	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arkansas	1,171	43.7	77.7	9.9	41.1	41.6	2.4
California ⁶	15,683	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colorado	1,834	91.1	97.2	96.3	71.2	90.0	60.0
Connecticut	1,346	–	–	–	–	–	–
Delaware	342	–	–	–	–	–	–
District of Columbia ⁷	309	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florida	6,119	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia	2,793	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaii	480	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	494	83.6	94.7	92.0	90.9	58.3	15.7
Illinois ⁸	3,813	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indiana	2,283	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iowa	896	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kansas	517	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kentucky	1,735	–	–	–	–	–	–
Louisiana	1,954	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	492	46.9	64.2	44.5	33.7	59.4	25.5
Maryland	1,729	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts	2,332	29.0	34.2	39.8	28.1	27.5	1.1
Michigan ⁸	3,288	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minnesota	1,537	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mississippi	868	–	–	–	–	–	–



EXHIBIT 30. (continued)

State	Total Medicaid enrollees (thousands)	Percentage of enrollees in managed care					
		Primary care case management ³					
		Total	Child	New adult group ⁴	Other adult ⁵	Disabled	Aged
Missouri	1,628	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana	326	83.5%	94.0%	93.6%	82.6%	41.2%	3.3%
Nebraska	396	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nevada	1,015	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Hampshire	273	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Jersey	2,238	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	1,029	–	–	–	–	–	–
New York	8,217	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Carolina	2,909	15.7	7.8	–	6.9	50.3	43.7
North Dakota ⁶	144	52.2	89.7	13.0	97.5	1.8	0.0
Ohio	3,438	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oklahoma	1,444	95.2	98.9	97.8	92.4	84.9	76.2
Oregon	1,495	21.2	20.1	22.0	16.8	24.6	18.1
Pennsylvania	3,791	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rhode Island	365	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Carolina	1,566	0.1	0.0	–	0.0	0.6	–
South Dakota ⁷	156	74.3	90.1	62.6	92.3	37.9	11.2
Tennessee	1,918	–	–	–	–	–	–
Texas ⁹	6,865	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah ⁶	551	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermont	215	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virginia	2,186	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	2,425	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
West Virginia	699	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	1,608	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming	97	–	–	–	–	–	–

EXHIBIT 30. (continued)

Notes: FY is fiscal year. Enrollment numbers generally include individuals ever enrolled in Medicaid-financed coverage during the year, even if for a single month. However, in the event individuals were also enrolled in CHIP-financed Medicaid coverage (i.e., Medicaid-expansion CHIP) during the year, they are excluded if their most recent enrollment month was in Medicaid-expansion CHIP. Numbers exclude individuals enrolled only in Medicaid-expansion CHIP during the year and enrollees in the territories. Children and adults under age 65 who qualify for Medicaid on the basis of disability are included in the disabled category. Individuals age 65 and older eligible through an aged, blind, or disabled pathway are included in the aged category. Additionally, figures shown here may not be directly comparable to prior years due to differences in reporting between the Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) and the Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS).

Individuals are counted as participating in managed care if they had at least one month indicating plan enrollment. For MACPAC's analysis, Medicaid enrollees were assigned a unique national identification (ID) number using an algorithm that incorporates state-specific ID numbers and beneficiary characteristics such as date of birth and sex. The state and national enrollment counts shown here are unduplicated using this national ID. The sum of the state totals exceeds the national total because individuals may be enrolled in more than one state during the year. Medicaid enrollees may be enrolled concurrently in more than one type of managed care program (e.g., a comprehensive plan and a limited-benefit plan), so the sum of enrollment across program types as a percentage of total Medicaid enrollment may be greater than 100 percent.

Figures shown here, which are based on T-MSIS data, may differ from those that use Medicaid managed care enrollment report data. Reasons for differences include differing time periods, state reporting anomalies, and the treatment of Medicaid-expansion CHIP enrollees (excluded here but included in enrollment report data). Although the enrollment report is a commonly cited source, it does not provide information on the characteristics of enrollees in managed care (e.g., eligibility group).

– Dash indicates zero; 0.0% indicates an amount less than 0.05% that rounds to zero.

¹ Includes comprehensive managed care, health insuring organization, and Programs of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly.

² Includes prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP), prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP), accountable care organization, and other plan types. PIHPs and PAHPs include plans covering services for long-term services and supports, behavioral health, substance use disorder, dental, transportation, and pharmacy.

³ Primary care case management (PCCM) includes traditional PCCM, enhanced PCCM, and medical and health homes.

⁴ Includes both newly eligible and not newly eligible adults who are eligible under Section 1902(a)(10)(A)(i)(VIII) of the Social Security Act (the Act). Newly eligible adults include those who are not eligible for Medicaid under the rules that a state had in place on December 1, 2009. Not newly eligible adults include those who would have previously been eligible for Medicaid under the rules that a state had in place on December 1, 2009; this includes states that had already expanded to adults with incomes greater than 100 percent of the federal poverty level as of March 23, 2010, and receive the expansion state transitional matching rate.

⁵ Includes adults age 19 to 64 who qualify through a pathway other than disability or Section 1902(a)(10)(A)(i)(VIII) of the Act (e.g., parents and caretakers, pregnancy).

⁶ State has a state plan amendment (SPA) that allows the state to receive the enhanced federal medical assistance percentage (FMAP) for Medicaid children who would have, before January 1, 2014, been enrolled in CHIP if not for the elimination of the Medicaid asset test. These children cannot be separately identified in the T-MSIS data. Because the state claims the spending for these children as Medicaid-expansion CHIP, we reduced child enrollment and spending in these states based on the proportion reported in their SPA. Correspondingly, we reduced California's child enrollment by approximately 266,000, North Dakota's child enrollment by approximately 3,000, and Utah's child enrollment by approximately 14,000.

⁷ State reported enrollment for the new adult group that shows a difference of greater than 20 percent when compared to the CMS-64 enrollment report. The District of Columbia's average monthly enrollment was 33 percent less than the benchmark, and South Dakota's average monthly enrollment was 29 percent more than the benchmark.

⁸ State reported a large shift of enrollees between eligibility groups from the prior year. Illinois reported an 81 percent increase in the child group, a 43 percent decrease in the new adult group, and a 346 percent increase in the other adult group. Michigan reported a 37 percent increase in the other adult group and a 38 percent decrease in the disabled group.

⁹ State reported enrollment for the new adult group even though it had not expanded coverage in FY 2023.

Source: MACPAC, 2025, analysis of T-MSIS data as of February 2025.