

EXHIBIT 5. Medicaid as a Share of States' Total Budgets and State-Funded Budgets, SFY 2023

State	Total budget (including state and federal funds)				State-funded budget			
	Dollars (millions)	Total spending as a share of total budget ¹			Dollars (millions)	State-funded spending as a share of state-funded budget ¹		
		Medicaid	Elementary and secondary education	Higher education		Medicaid	Elementary and secondary education	Higher education
Total	\$2,904,833	30.0%	18.6%	8.9%	\$1,873,579	15.1%	23.0%	11.9%
Alabama	40,552	22.3	27.7	20.1	23,631	8.6	29.0	27.4
Alaska	15,824	17.1	12.6	6.3	10,024	6.1	15.0	7.9
Arizona	111,291	23.2	9.1	8.1	84,787	6.5	9.1	9.2
Arkansas	33,773	28.9	13.4	14.1	21,581	9.2	15.0	21.7
California	413,783	32.4	17.9	6.5	274,041	16.1	24.4	7.4
Colorado	37,859	35.8	18.7	13.3	25,171	19.5	23.9	19.8
Connecticut	42,571	23.7	15.0	9.3	31,686	15.8	16.2	11.5
Delaware	15,467	21.3	22.9	3.4	11,450	8.5	27.0	3.9
District of Columbia	18,656	22.5	20.6	0.1	13,401	7.1	24.5	0.2
Florida	119,078	31.3	16.9	8.7	75,240	18.2	19.2	11.8
Georgia	75,144	23.2	22.2	16.3	44,231	10.7	27.5	22.2
Hawaii	19,231	16.5	16.6	3.6	14,902	5.7	18.6	4.7
Idaho	12,480	32.5	27.1	7.7	6,996	16.6	35.5	12.6
Illinois	121,178	16.5	12.1	2.4	96,948	6.7	10.2	2.9
Indiana	53,568	33.1	28.2	5.1	32,277	13.4	39.5	8.5
Iowa	29,584	26.3	16.0	25.5	18,893	14.4	20.1	37.0
Kansas	24,272	22.5	27.3	14.8	16,423	11.1	33.7	18.6
Kentucky	49,638	33.4	14.4	22.4	28,981	10.4	18.1	34.9
Louisiana	43,019	37.8	17.2	7.5	21,870	15.2	20.3	14.6
Maine	13,010	32.5	16.3	3.4	8,112	15.2	20.7	5.3
Maryland	67,723	20.8	15.3	12.3	44,581	11.0	19.3	15.7
Massachusetts	81,007	29.6	14.8	2.2	56,018	20.1	14.1	3.2
Michigan	81,538	28.7	25.8	3.8	48,728	12.0	35.1	6.0
Minnesota	54,139	32.6	22.3	3.5	34,961	18.6	29.8	5.4
Mississippi	23,715	24.9	18.8	18.5	12,884	7.7	22.9	32.4

EXHIBIT 5. (continued)

State	Total budget (including state and federal funds)				State-funded budget			
	Dollars (millions)	Total spending as a share of total budget ¹			Dollars (millions)	State-funded spending as a share of state-funded budget ¹		
		Medicaid	Elementary and secondary education	Higher education		Medicaid	Elementary and secondary education	Higher education
Missouri	\$38,171	40.9%	21.7%	3.5%	\$21,938	25.5%	26.2%	5.5%
Montana	10,473	22.8	13.6	7.1	5,355	8.8	18.6	13.6
Nebraska	17,207	23.3	11.4	20.6	11,763	10.6	11.8	25.0
Nevada	18,291	32.0	36.9	5.9	10,796	14.4	51.7	9.9
New Hampshire	8,311	31.4	18.7	1.9	4,546	22.0	25.4	3.5
New Jersey	87,153	25.3	23.0	8.3	60,959	20.1	31.0	11.3
New Mexico	26,372	33.8	17.2	15.5	15,083	10.3	26.7	21.3
New York	220,462	37.6	18.9	5.5	135,554	22.5	24.3	8.6
North Carolina	63,384	31.4	26.2	17.2	39,592	15.0	31.2	19.7
North Dakota	8,240	18.9	18.5	18.1	5,094	10.1	22.2	26.1
Ohio	93,380	38.9	16.5	3.2	53,820	17.9	20.7	5.5
Oklahoma	29,289	33.8	15.2	13.4	14,512	16.8	21.9	22.4
Oregon	53,922	26.9	14.4	3.5	35,594	9.9	18.3	5.1
Pennsylvania	113,613	40.1	16.8	2.2	67,517	23.9	23.4	3.5
Rhode Island	12,776	26.1	15.9	10.4	7,524	15.4	20.9	17.5
South Carolina	38,752	22.2	18.5	17.9	23,489	9.1	21.5	28.6
South Dakota	6,100	19.3	14.7	14.9	3,892	9.9	16.7	21.1
Tennessee	48,258	30.7	17.7	15.7	28,202	16.2	20.9	26.5
Texas	137,108	41.6	25.3	15.0	79,280	25.4	35.7	17.5
Utah	23,455	19.9	23.7	12.5	16,322	8.7	28.9	17.9
Vermont	7,893	25.5	30.9	2.1	4,659	15.0	46.6	3.0
Virginia	79,950	28.1	15.0	12.2	55,188	13.8	17.0	15.0
Washington	73,096	25.7	24.3	12.7	51,284	12.2	29.5	18.0
West Virginia	23,208	23.3	12.2	8.8	16,637	5.8	12.7	11.9
Wisconsin	62,516	22.0	15.9	12.1	42,801	12.4	20.1	13.5
Wyoming	5,353	13.4	17.0	6.4	4,361	7.1	20.9	7.8



EXHIBIT 5. (continued)

Notes: SFY is state fiscal year. Total budget includes federal and all other funds. State-funded budget includes state general funds, other state funds, and bonds. Other state funds are amounts from revenue sources that are restricted by law for particular government functions or activities, which for Medicaid includes provider taxes and local funds. Medicaid, elementary and secondary education, and higher education represent the largest total budget shares among functions broken out separately by the National Association of State Budget Officers (NASBO). Functions not shown here are transportation, corrections, public assistance, and all other (includes hospitals, economic development, housing environmental programs, CHIP, parks and recreation, natural resources, and air and water transportation). Medicaid spending amounts exclude administrative costs but include Medicare Part D phased-down state contribution (also referred to as clawback) payments.

¹ Total and state-funded budget shares should be viewed with caution because they reflect varying state practices. For example, in Ohio, federal reimbursements for Medicaid expenditures funded from the General Revenue Fund (GRF) are deposited into the GRF. In prior reports, this practice made Ohio's general revenue expenditures look higher and conversely made its federal expenditures look lower relative to most other states that do not follow this practice. Beginning with the 2019–2021 report, NASBO removed the federal funds from the GRF number to be consistent with budget presentations in other NASBO surveys, and thus, Ohio's state-funded Medicaid spending is less than what was reported in prior years. In addition, in many states, some functions—particularly elementary and secondary education—may be partially funded outside of the state budget by local governments.

Source: NASBO, 2024, *2024 State expenditure report: fiscal years 2022–2024*, Washington, DC: NASBO, <https://www.nasbo.org/reports-data/state-expenditure-report/state-expenditure-archives>.